

PREAMBLE

The current vector of world politics is determined by the emergence of new challenges and dangers of the modern age, deepened by the instability of socio-economic and socio-political development, which make it necessary to reformat the existing world economic order and review the principles of the functioning of the world. The armed military confrontation between Ukraine and the Russian Federation significantly deepened the existing problems of ensuring global security and the security of the European continent in particular, as a result of which the problems of effective countermeasures against emergency situations and the creation of a favorable investment and business sphere arose. Reducing the spread of hunger and ensuring the sustainable development of the economy and society became more and more urgent.

The Sustainable Development Goals include 17 points that cover a wide range of issues, from fighting poverty and hunger to protecting the climate and health. One of the key such goals is to ensure equal and fair economic, social and environmental sustainability in all countries of the world. There is no doubt that failure to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals can lead to global problems such as worsening poverty, growing social inequality and environmental crises. Sustainable development goals are an important tool for developing countries and fighting global problems such as poverty, inequality, climate change, protection of natural resources and others. However, achieving these goals requires the joint efforts of all countries and sectors of society, including the involvement of civil society and the business community.

The scientific publication presents a review of the outlined problematic issues, systematizes the results of research conducted in the specified directions, and reflects specific proposals for the prevention of risks, threats, challenges and dangers of modern times, as well as scientifically based approaches to solving problematic aspects. global and national levels.

— **Guest Editor**